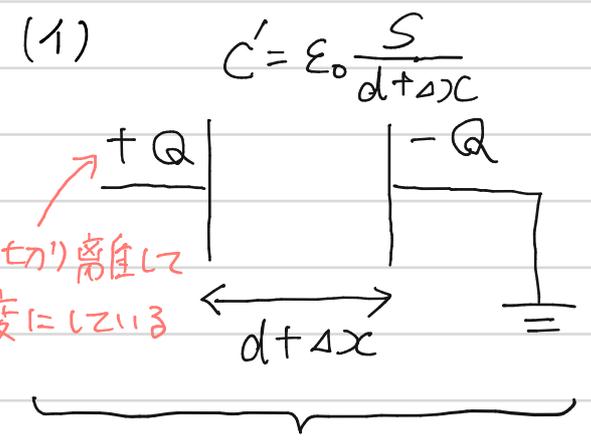


$$U = \frac{1}{2} \frac{Q^2}{C}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{Q^2}{\epsilon_0 \frac{S}{d}}$$

$$= \frac{Q^2 d}{2 \epsilon_0 S} \quad \#(ア)$$



$$U' = \frac{1}{2} \frac{Q^2}{C'}$$

(U + ΔU)

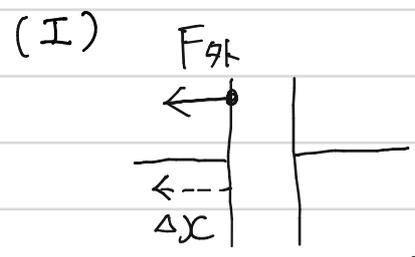
$$= \frac{1}{2} \frac{Q^2}{\epsilon_0 \frac{S}{d + \Delta x}}$$

$$= \frac{Q^2 (d + \Delta x)}{2 \epsilon_0 S} \quad \#(イ)$$

(ウ) $\Delta U = U' - U$

$$= \frac{Q^2}{2 \epsilon_0 S} (d + \Delta x) - \frac{Q^2}{2 \epsilon_0 S} d$$

$$= \frac{Q^2}{2 \epsilon_0 S} \Delta x \quad \#(ウ)$$



$W_{\text{外}} = F_{\text{外}} \cdot \Delta x$ となり、これが ΔU と等しいので”

$$\Delta U = F_{\text{外}} \Delta x \quad \#(エ)$$

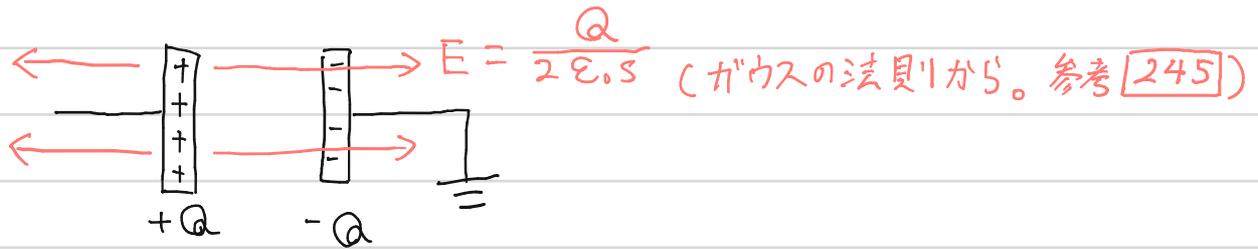
$$\Rightarrow \frac{Q^2}{2 \epsilon_0 S} \Delta x = F_{\text{外}} \Delta x$$

$$\therefore F_{\text{外}} = \frac{Q^2}{2 \epsilon_0 S}$$

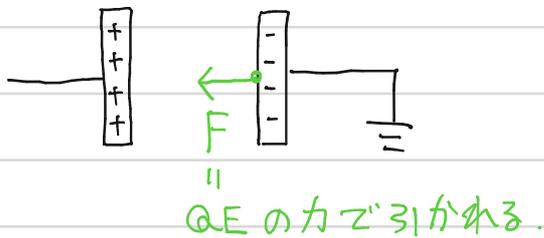
(オ) $F_{\text{外}}$ が” 極板間引力 F とつりあっているので”

$$F = \frac{Q^2}{2 \epsilon_0 S} \quad \#(オ)$$

254 別解 (大七刀)



↑
-Q が $\frac{Q}{2\epsilon_0 S}$ の電場内にある



よって 極板間引力 F は

$$F = Q \cdot \frac{Q}{2\epsilon_0 S}$$
$$= \frac{Q^2}{2\epsilon_0 S} \text{ (N)}$$